



2023 Native Plant Sale

First year plants	\$4.00
Grasses & Lupine	\$4.50 (<i>yellow labels</i>)
Two year plants	\$5.00 (popsicle sticks)
Established plants	\$6.00-\$10.00
Members-10% discount (must sign in on website)	

Grasses & Sedges (all perennial)

Common Name	Latin Name	Flower	Ht.	Soil	Light	Comments
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Pur/green; July-Sept.	36-72"	D-M	S-Psh	Dominant, tall prairie grass
Bottlebrush Grass	<i>Elymus hystix</i>	Green; June-July	36-48"	M	S-Sh	Clump forming grass with tall spikes
Indian Grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Amber; July-Sept.	48-72"	D-M	S-Psh	Great food source for game birds & song birds
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Amber; July-Sept.	18-36"	D-M	S-Psh	Fabulous ornamental grass, neat clumps
Side-oats Grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Purple; August-September	24"	D-M	S-PS	Seed heads have oat-like appearance

How to Harden Off Plants

Plants grown in a greenhouse need to be given time to adjust to the variable temperatures, sunlight and wind outdoors. This is called "hardening off" and is easy to do:

- If temperatures are above freezing, set plants outside during the day in a location that's protected from the wind and out of direct sun.
- If it's cool, begin by leaving them outside for an hour or two. If it is warm, leave them outside up to half a day. Bring plants indoors the first night.
- Each day, gradually expose the plant to more sun, breeze and time outdoors, including overnight. Soil may dry out quickly, so check plants often and water as needed.
- Usually after about four days, plants are "hardened off" and ready to be planted in the ground. Transplant during the cool time of day and water well.

Guide

* New

? May not be available because of growing conditions

Sun: S-full sun; PS-part sun; PSh-part shade; Sh-shade

Soil: D-dry; M-medium; W-wet

Comments: H-hummingbirds; BF-butterflies; (h)-host (caterpillar food) plant; (n)-nectar plant

Some plants may not be available because of growing conditions.

For more plant information and images check prairiemoon.com

2023 Native Plant Sale Flowers (perennial unless noted)

Common Name	Latin Name	Height	Flowers	Sun	Soil	Description
Anise Hyssop	<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	24-40"	Blue; June- July	S-PSh	M	BF (n); H
Aster-Big Leaved	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	1'	White; Aug.-Oct.	PSh	D-M	BF(n&h)
Aster-Calico	<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	2'	White;August-Oct.	S-Sh	M	BF(h&n)
Aster-Frost	<i>Symphotrichum pilosum</i>	3'	White;Sept-Oct	S-Psh	M-D	BF(h&n)
Aster-New England	<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	24-48"	Purple; Aug.-Oct	S-PSh	M-W	BF (h&n)
Aster-Smooth Blue	<i>Symphotrichum laevis</i>	20-30"	Blue; July-Oct.	S-Psh	M	BF(n&h)
Beardtongue-Foxglove	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	24-36"	White; June-July	S-PSh	M	H
Beardtongue-Hairy	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	18"	Purple;May-June	S-Sh	W-D	BF(n)
Bee Balm-Spotted	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	16-30"	Lav; June-July	S-PS	D	BF(n) H
Bellflower-Tall	<i>Campanula americana</i>	5'	Blue; July-Oct.	PS-Sh	M	Biennial, BF(n)
Black-eyed Susan-Sweet	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	5'	Yellow; Aug-Oct	S-PSh	M	BF(n,h)
Blazing Star-Meadow	<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	24-42"	Purple; July-Aug.	S-PSh	M	BF(n)
Blazing Star-Prairie	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	4'	Purple; July-Sept.	S-PSh	D-M	BF(n)
Blue Sage*	<i>Salvia azurea</i>	5'	Blue;August-Oct.	S-PSh	M-D	BF(n)
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	24-42"	White; June-Aug.	S-PSh	M-W	BF(n)
Brown Eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	24-60"	Yellow; July-Oct.	S-PSh	M	BF (h&n)
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	12-24"	Oranage, June-Sept.	S-PS	D-M	BF(h&n) Type of Milkweed
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	36-48"	Red; July-Oct.	S-PSh	M-W	H
Clover-Purple Prairie	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	16-30"	Purple; June-Sept.	S-PS	D-M	BF(n)
Columbine, Wild	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	20-36"	Oranage, May-June	S-Sh	M-D	H
Compass Plant	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	48-96"	Yellow; June-Sept.	S-PS	D-M	H; BF(n)
Coneflower-Orange	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	3'	Orange;July-Sept,	S-Psh	M	BF(n&h)
Coneflower-Pale Purple	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	24-36"	Lavender; July-Aug.	S-PSh	D-M	BF(h&n)
Coneflower-Purple	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	24-36"	Purple; July-Aug.	S-PS	M	BF (h&n) Not native to WI
Coneflower-Yellow	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	24-52"	Yellow; July-Oct.	S-PS	M	BF (h&n)
Coreopsis-Prairie	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	2'	Yellow; June-Aug	S-PS	M-D	BF(h&n)
Coreopsis-Sand (Lance)	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	24-36"	Yellow; June-Aug.	S-PSh	D	BF (n)
Culver's Root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	36-54"	White; June-Sept.	S-PSh	M	BF (n)
Cup Plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	48-72"	Yellow; July-Sept.	S-PS	M-W	BF (n) H
Fern-Lady	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	36"		S-Psh	W-M	
Figwort-Early	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	5'	red/brown;May-July	S-PSh	M-D	BF(n) super nectar species
Golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	18-30"	Yellow;May-July	S-Psh	M	BF(h&n)
Goldenrod-Showy	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	24-36"	Yellow; Aug.-Sept.	S-PSh	D-M	BF (n) Does not cause hayfever.
Ironweed-Common	<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	24-42"	Purple; July-Oct.	S-PSh	M	BF (n) H
Jack-in-the- Pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphillum</i>	18-24"	Green; April-July	PS-Sh	M	
Joe Pye Weed-Sweet	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	3-7'	Purple; July-Sept.	S-PSh	M	BF(n)
Lupine-Wild	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	16-24"	Blue; May-July	S-PS	D	BF (h&n) Host to Karner Blue
Milkweed-Common	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	24-60"	Purple; June-Aug.	S-PS	D-M	BF(h&n) Host to Monarchs
Milkweed-Rose (Swamp)	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	36-48"	Red; June-Aug.	S-PSh	M-W	BF (h&n)
Milkweed-Showy*	<i>Ascepias speciosa</i>	4'	Purple;June-August	S	M-D	BF(h&n)
Ohio Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia obiensis</i>	18-30"	Blue; June-Aug.	S-PS	D-M	BF(n)
Partridge Pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	2'	Yellow; July-Sept.	S-PSh	D-M	BF(n) Annual but reseeds
Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	18-24"	White; June-Aug.	S-PSh	M-D	BF(h&n)
Phlox-Prairie	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	2'	Pink;May-July	S-Psh	M-D	BF(n)
Prairie Alumroot	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	12-18"	White;May-July	S-Psh	D-M	
Prairie Smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	6-12"	Red;May-June	S-PS	D-M	BF(n)
Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	6"	Yellow; June-July	S-PS	D	Pads appear dry in winter
Rattlesnake Master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	28-42"	White; July-Oct.	S-PS	D	Plant resembles Yucca
Rose Mallow*	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	5'	Pink;July-Sept.	S-PSh	W-M	
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	4'	yellow;August-Sept.	S-Psh	W-M	PBF(n)
Sunflower-Early	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	5'	Yellow;June-Sept.	S-Psh	M	BF(n)
Sunflower-Western	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	3'	Yellow; July-Sept.	S-PSh	M-D	BF(n)
Turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	24-36"	White; July-Oct.	S-Psh	W	BF(h&n)
Vervain-Blue	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	5'	BlueJuly-Sept.	S-Psh	W-M	BF(n)
Vervain-Hoary	<i>Vervena stricka</i>	2'	Blue;June-Sept.	S-Psh	D	BF(n)
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	36-48"	Purple; July-Aug.	S-Sh	D-M	BF (n); H; Bee Balm
Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	1-12"	Maroon; May-June	PS-Sh	M	Groundcover
Wild Indigo-Blue	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	30-42"	Blue; June-July	S-PS	M	Attractive seed pods BF(h)
Wild Indigo-Small Yellow	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	2'	Yellow; June-Aug.	S-Psh	M-D	BF(h)
Wild Quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	4'	White; June-Sept.	S	M	

Check first page for symbol key